

## **FORMAT APA**

### **I. BUKU**

#### **Penulis tunggal**

Baxter, C. (1997). *Race equality in health care and education*. Philadelphia: Balliere Tindall.

#### **Penulis dua atau tiga**

Cone, J.D., & Foster, S.L. (1993). *Dissertations and theses from start to finish: Psychology and related fields*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

#### **Tidak ada nama penulis**

*Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

#### **Bukan edisi pertama**

Mitchell, T.R., & Larson, J.R. (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

#### **Penulis berupa tim atau lembaga**

American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

#### **Buku berseri/multi volume (editor sebagai penulis)**

Koch, S. (Ed.). (1959-1963). *Psychology: A study of science* (Vols. 1-6). New York: McGraw-Hill.

#### **Terjemahan**

Kotler, Philip. (1997). *Manajemen pemasaran : Analisis, perencanaan, implementasi* (Hendra Teguh & Ronny Antonius Rusli, Penerjemah.). Jakarta: Prenhallindo.

#### **Artikel atau bab dalam buku yang diedit**

Eiser, S., Redpath, A., & Rogers, N. (1987). Outcomes of early parenting: Knowns and unknowns. In A. P. Kern & L. S. Maze (Ed.). *Logical thinking in children* (pp. 58-87). New York: Springer.

#### **Artikel/istilah dalam buku referensi**

Schneider, I. (1989). Bandicoots. In *Grzimek's encyclopedia of mammals* (vol.1, pp. 300-304). New York: McGraw-Hill.

#### **Makalah seminar, konferensi, dan sejenisnya.**

Crespo, C.J. (1998, March). *Update on national data on asthma*. Paper presented at the meeting of the National Asthma Education and Prevention Program, Leesburg, VA.

## **II. SERIAL**

### **Artikel Jurnal**

Clark, L.A., Kochanska, G., & Ready, R. (2000). Mothers' personality and its interaction with child temperament as predictors of parenting behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 79, 274-285.

### **Artikel Majalah**

Greenberg, G. (2001, August 13). As good as dead: Is there really such a thing as brain death? *New Yorker*, 36-41.

### **Artikel surat kabar**

Crossette, Barbara. (1990, January 23). India lodges first charges in arms Scandal. *New York Times*, A4.

### **Artikel surat kabar, tanpa penulis**

Understanding early years as a prerequisite to development. (1986, May 4). *The Wall Street Journal*, p. 8.

### **Resensi buku dalam jurnal**

Grabill, C. M., & Kaslow, N. J. (1999). Anounce of prevention: Improving children's mental health for the 21st century [Review of the book *Handbook of prevention and treatment with children and adolescents*]. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 28, 115 116.

### **Resensi film dalam jurnal**

Lane, A. (2000, December 11). Come fly with me [Review of the motion picture *Crouching tiger, hidden dragon*]. *The New Yorker*, 129-131

## **III. WAWANCARA**

White, Donna. (1992, December 25). Personal interview.

## **IV. KARYA LAIN DAN KARYA NONCETAK**

### **Acara Televisi**

Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). *The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour*. [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.

### **Kaset Video/VCD**

National Geographic Society (Producer). (1987). *In the shadow of Vesuvius*. [Videotape]. Washington, DC: National Geographic Society.

### **Kaset Audio**

McFerrin, Bobby (Vocalist). (1990). *Medicine music* [Audio Recording]. Hollywood, CA: EMI-USA.

### **Perangkat lunak komputer**

Arend, Dominic N. (1993). *Choices* (Version 4.0) [Computer software]. Champaign, IL: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Research Laboratory. (CERL Report No.CH7-22510)

## **V. PUBLIKASI ELEKTRONIK**

### **Karya lengkap**

McNeese, M.N. (2001). *Using technology in educational settings*. October 13, 2001. University of Southern Mississippi, Educational Leadership and Research.  
<http://www.dept.usm.edu/~eda/>

### **Artikel dari pangkalan data online**

Senior, B. (1997, September). Team roles and team performance: Is there really a link? *Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology*, 70, 241-258. June 6, 2001. ABI/INFORM Global (Proquest) database.

### **Artikel jurnal di website**

Lodewijkx, H. F. M. (2001, May 23). Individual- group continuity in cooperation and competition undervarying communication conditions. *Current Issues in Social Psychology*, 6 (12), 166-182. September 14, 2001. <http://www.uiowa.edu/~grpproc/crisp/crisp.6.12.htm>

### **Dokumen lembaga**

NAACP (1999, February 25). *NAACP calls for Presidential order to halt police brutality crisis*. June 3, 2001.  
[http://www.naacp.org/president/releases/police\\_brutality.htm](http://www.naacp.org/president/releases/police_brutality.htm)

### **Dokumen lembaga, tanpa nomor halaman, tanpa informasi tahun penerbitan**

Greater Hattiesburg Civic Awareness Group, Task Force on Sheltered Programs. (n.d.). *Fund-raising efforts*. November 10, 2001. <http://www.hattiesburgcag.org>

### **Penulis dan informasi waktu penerbitan tidak diketahui**

*GVU's 8th WWW user survey*. (n.d.). September 13, 2001.  
[http://www.gvu.gatech.edu/user\\_surveys/survey-1997-10/](http://www.gvu.gatech.edu/user_surveys/survey-1997-10/)

### **Email**

Wilson, R.W. (1999, March 24). Pennsylvania reporting data. Child Maltreatment Research. March 30, 1999. *CHILD-MALTREATMENT-R-L@cornell.edu*

### **CD-ROM**

Ziegler, H. (1992). Aldehyde. *The Software Toolworks multimedia encyclopedia* (CD-ROM version 1.5). Boston: Grolier. Januari 19, 1999. Software Toolworks.

Nickell, Stephen J. (August 1996). Competition and corporate performance. *The Journal of Political Economy*, 104(4), 724-747. December 15, 2003. Proquest Database (CD-ROM).

## Penulisan Kutipan dengan Format American Psychological Association (APA)

### 1. Penulisan Kutipan Tidak Langsung

Pada format APA, kutipan tidak langsung dituliskan dalam kalimat/teks dengan mencantumkan nama pengarang dan tahun penerbitan, tanpa menuliskan halaman karya yang dikutip.

- **Nama penulis disebutkan dalam kalimat**  
Jones (1998) compared student performance ...  
In 1998, Jones compared student performance ...
- **Nama penulis tidak disebutkan dalam kalimat**  
In a recent study of student performance (Jones, 1998), ...

### 2. Penulisan Kutipan Langsung

Kutipan langsung pada format APA ditulis dengan menyebutkan nama pengarang, tahun terbit, dan halaman kalimat/teks yang dikutip. Kutipan langsung dibedakan atas dua jenis, yaitu kutipan langsung pendek dan kutipan langsung panjang.

- **Kutipan langsung pendek**  
Kutipan langsung pendek adalah kalimat yang dikutip kurang atau sama dengan 40 kata. Kutipan langsung pendek dituliskan dalam teks dengan memberi tanda petik di awal dan di akhir kutipan.
- **Nama penulis tidak disebutkan dalam kalimat**  
She stated, "Students often had difficulty using APA style," (Jones, 1998, p. 199), but she did not offer an explanation as to why. 28
- **Nama penulis disebutkan dalam kalimat**  
According to Jones (1998), "Students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time" (p. 199). Jones (1998) found "students often had difficulty using APA style" (p. 199); what implications does this have for teachers?
- **Kutipan langsung panjang**  
Kutipan langsung panjang adalah kalimat yang dikutip lebih dari 40 kata. Kutipan langsung panjang ditulis dalam paragraf tersendiri, dengan jarak 5 ketuk/spasi dari *margin* kiri, dan tetap dalam jarak 1,5 spasi (seperti teks).
- **Nama penulis tidak disebutkan dalam kalimat**  
She stated: Students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time citing sources. This difficulty could be attributed to the fact that many students failed to purchase a style manual or to ask their teacher for help. (Jones, 1993, p. 199).
- **Nama penulis disebutkan dalam kalimat**  
Jones's 1993 study found the following: Students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time citing sources. This difficulty could be attributed to the fact that many students failed to purchase a style manual or to ask their teacher for help (p. 199).

## CONTOH PENULISAN KUTIPAN

### Karya dengan 2 sampai 6 penulis

*Nama keluarga/nama belakang penulis disebutkan semua.*

Richards, Jones and Moore (1998) maintain that college students who actively participate in extracurricular activities achieve greater academic excellence because they learn how to manage their time more effectively.

*atau*

The authors maintain that college students who actively participate in extracurricular activities achieve greater academic excellence because they learn how to manage their time more effectively (Richards, Jones, & Moore, 1998).

### **Karya lebih dari 6 penulis**

Jika karya yang dikutip ditulis lebih dari 6 pengarang, yang ditulis hanya nama keluarga/belakang penulis pertama, dengan memberi inisial et al. Massachusetts state and municipal governments have initiated several programs to improve public safety, including community policing and after school activities (Smith et al., 1997).

### **Lebih dari 1 karya dengan penulis yang sama.**

*Semua tahun penerbitan publikasi harus disebutkan semua.* Smith (1972) in his study of the effects of alcohol on the ability to drive, Smith (1991) showed that the reaction times of participating drivers were adversely affected by as little as a twelve ounces can of beer. 29

### **Mengutip dari beberapa karya dari penulis yang berbeda dan tahun penerbitan dalam 1 kalimat (kutipan diambil dari sumber yang berbeda).**

Studies of precautionary saving in response to earnings risk include Cantor (1985), Skinner (1988), Kimbal (1990a, 1990b) and Caballero (1991), among others...

*atau*

The hemispheric division of the human brain has been studied from many different perspectives; however, not all researchers agree on the exact functions of each hemisphere (Ellison, 1973; Jaynes, 1979; Mick, 1978).

### **Karya dengan nama belakang penulis sama**

*Jika mengutip dari karya dengan nama belakang penulis yang sama dengan kutipan sebelumnya, nama depan penulis perlu dicantumkan pada kutipan berikutnya.*

At least 66,665 lions were killed between 1907 and 1978 in Canada and the United States (Kevin Hansen, 1980).

*Jika dalam 1 kutipan*

D. M. Smith (1994) and P. W. Smith (1995) both reached the same conclusion about parenting styles and child development.

### **Mengutip rumus, hasil penelitian/exact quotation**

*Harus mencantumkan nomor halaman.*

In his study on the effects of alcohol on drivers, Smith (1991, p. 104) stated that "participants who drank twelve ounces of beer with a 3.5% alcohol content reacted, on average, 1.2 seconds more slowly to an emergency braking situation than they did when they had not ingested alcohol."

### **Mengutip dari kutipan**

*Jika mengutip dari sumber yang mengutip, nama penulis asli dicantumkan pada kalimat, dan nama penulis yang mengutip dicantumkan pada akhir kalimat kutipan.*

Behavior is affected by situation. As Wallace (1972) postulated in *Individual and Group Behavior*, a person who acts a certain way independently may act in an entirely different manner while the member of a group (Barkin, 1992, p. 478).

### **Tidak ada nama penulis**

*Jika tidak ada nama penulis, tuliskan 1 atau 2 kata pertama dari judul buku/halaman web. Jika mengutip dari buku atau website, judul ditulis dalam cetak miring. Jika mengutip dari artikel*

*jurnal/majalah/surat kabar, judul ditulis dalam huruf tegak dengan memberi tanda petik di awal dan akhir kutipan.*

Massachusetts state and municipal governments have initiated several programs to improve public safety, including community policing and after school activities (*Innovations*, 1997).

#### **Artikel tanpa nama penulis dan tahun penerbitan**

In another study of students and research decisions, it was discovered that students succeeded with tutoring (“Tutoring and APA,” n.d.).

Catatan: n.d. = no date

#### **Lembaga sebagai penulis**

The standard performance measures were used in evaluating the system. (United States Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration, 1997)

#### **Komunikasi melalui email**

This information was verified a few days later (J. S. Phinney, personal communication, June 5, 1999). ...dapat disimpulkan bahwa jurusan Teknik Mesin kurang diminati oleh siswa perempuan (wawancara dengan Juliana Anggono, 5 Januari 1999).

#### **Mengutip dari Website**

*Pada dasarnya mengutip dari website atau sumber elektronik sama dengan mengutip dari sumber tercetak. Jika mengutip dari website atau media elektronik, yang perlu dicantumkan adalah nama penulis, tahun penerbitan, nomor halaman (untuk kutipan langsung) atau jika tidak ada nomor halaman, sebutkan nomor bab (chapter), nomor gambar, tabel atau paragraf. Alamat website (URL) dan informasi lain dituliskan pada Daftar Referensi.*

(Cheek & Buss, 1981, p. 332)

(Shimamura, 1989, chap. 3)

Dari BUKU PANDUAN TA-UI 2008 (<http://www.fisika.ui.ac.id/filepdf/Pedoman-TA-UI%20-SK-Rektor-2008.pdf>)